

Summary of risk management plan for Sacubitril/Valsartan

This is a summary of the risk management plan (RMP) for Sacubitril/Valsartan. The RMP details important risks of Sacubitril/Valsartan, how these risks can be minimised, and how more information will be obtained about Sacubitril/Valsartan's risks and uncertainties (missing information).

Sacubitril/Valsartan's summary of product characteristics (SmPC) and its package leaflet give essential information to healthcare professionals and patients on how Sacubitril/Valsartan should be used.

Important new concerns or changes to the current ones will be included in updates of Sacubitril/Valsartan's RMP.

The medicine and what it is used for

Sacubitril/Valsartan is authorised for the treatment of:

- Adult heart failure
Symptomatic chronic heart failure with reduced ejection fraction in adult patients.
- Paediatric heart failure
Symptomatic chronic heart failure with left ventricular systolic dysfunction in children and adolescents aged one year or older.

Sacubitril/Valsartan contain sacubitril and valsartan as the active substances, and it is taken orally.

Risks associated with the medicine and activities to minimise or further characterise the risks

Important risks of Sacubitril/Valsartan, together with measures to minimise such risks and the proposed studies for learning more about Sacubitril/Valsartan's risks, are outlined below.

Measures to minimise the risks identified for medicinal products can be:

- Specific information, such as warnings, precautions, and advice on correct use, in the package leaflet and SmPC addressed to patients and healthcare professionals;
- Important advice on the medicine's packaging;
- The authorised pack size - the amount of medicine in a pack is chosen so to ensure that the medicine is used correctly;
- The medicine's legal status - the way a medicine is supplied to the patient (*e.g.* with or without prescription) can help to minimise its risks.

Together, these measures constitute routine *risk minimisation measures*.

In addition to these measures, information about adverse reactions is collected continuously and regularly analysed, so that immediate action can be taken as necessary. These measures constitute *routine pharmacovigilance activities*.

If important information that may affect the safe use of Sacubitril/Valsartan is not yet available, it is listed under ‘missing information’ below.

II.A List of important risks and missing information

Important risks of Sacubitril/Valsartan are risks that need special risk management activities to further investigate or minimise the risk, so that the medicinal product can be safely taken. Important risks can be regarded as identified or potential. Identified risks are concerns for which there is sufficient proof of a link with the use of Sacubitril/Valsartan. Potential risks are concerns for which an association with the use of this medicine is possible based on available data, but this association has not been established yet and needs further evaluation. Missing information refers to information on the safety of the medicinal product that is currently missing and needs to be collected (*e.g.* on the long-term use of the medicine).

List of important risks and missing information	
Important identified risks	Embryo-foetal toxicity/lethality
Important potential risks	Cognitive impairment
	Neonatal/infantile toxicity through exposure from breast milk
Missing information	Long term use in heart failure patients

II.B Summary of important risks

The safety information in the proposed Product Information is aligned to the reference medicinal product.

Post-authorisation development plan

Studies which are conditions of the marketing authorisation

There are no studies which are conditions of the marketing authorisation or specific obligation of the Applicant’s Sacubitril/Valsartan.

Other studies in post-authorisation development plan

There are no studies required for the Applicant’s Sacubitril/Valsartan.